

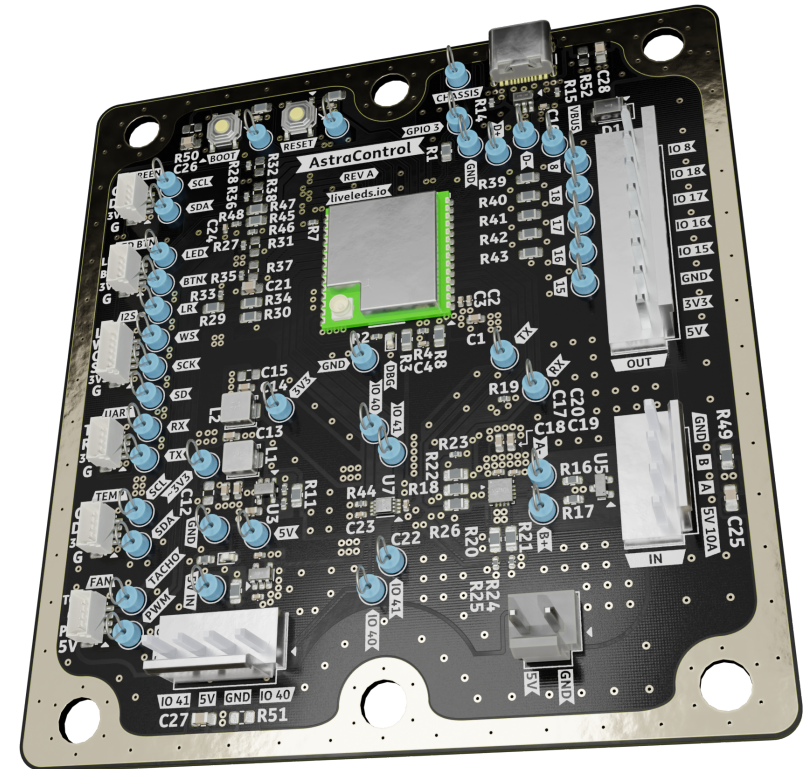
AstraControl

In review

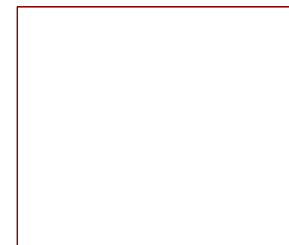
ESP32-based control PCB uses WiFi with an external antenna and 5Mbps RS-485 for communication, supporting various sensors and HMI devices for high-power LED fixtures or strips. One device can act as master or all fixtures will receive data from a dedicated receiver.

Features

- Up to 5V 10A Input
- USB C
- External WiFi Antenna
- 5Mbps RS485 (half-duplex)
- ESP32-S3 SoC integrating Wi-Fi 4 and Bluetooth 5 (LE)
- 2x I2C Auxilary (Qwiic connector)
- 4 Channel LED PWM
- 4x 5V GPIO
- 4 Wire 5V Fan
- 5V to 3.3V Step Down DC-DC
- UART
- I2S (Qwiic connector)
- External button and status LED



Render for reference only



File: overview.kicad_sch



File: block_diagram.kicad_sch

Board Name	Project Name	Company	Sheet Title	Sheet Path & File Name	Date	Revision	Size	Sheet
AstraControl	AstraBeam	LiveAstra Technologies	AstraControl - Schematic	/ AstraControl.kicad_sch	2024-08-26	B	A4	1 of 16

Overview

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Notes

- Second time creating a PCB. Mistakes were probably made.
- Some features are not necessary but used for learning and experimentation.
- PCB components are spread apart a bit more than the minimum allowed clearance for easy debugging and adjustments.
- Some aspects of the schematic / PCB are more verbose to aid in the review process.

QST1

Question

Something is unclear or a missing piece of information potentially needs to be explored further.

INF1

Information

Generic information box to inform about specifics of the part or layout, notes, helpful information.

CRT1

Critical

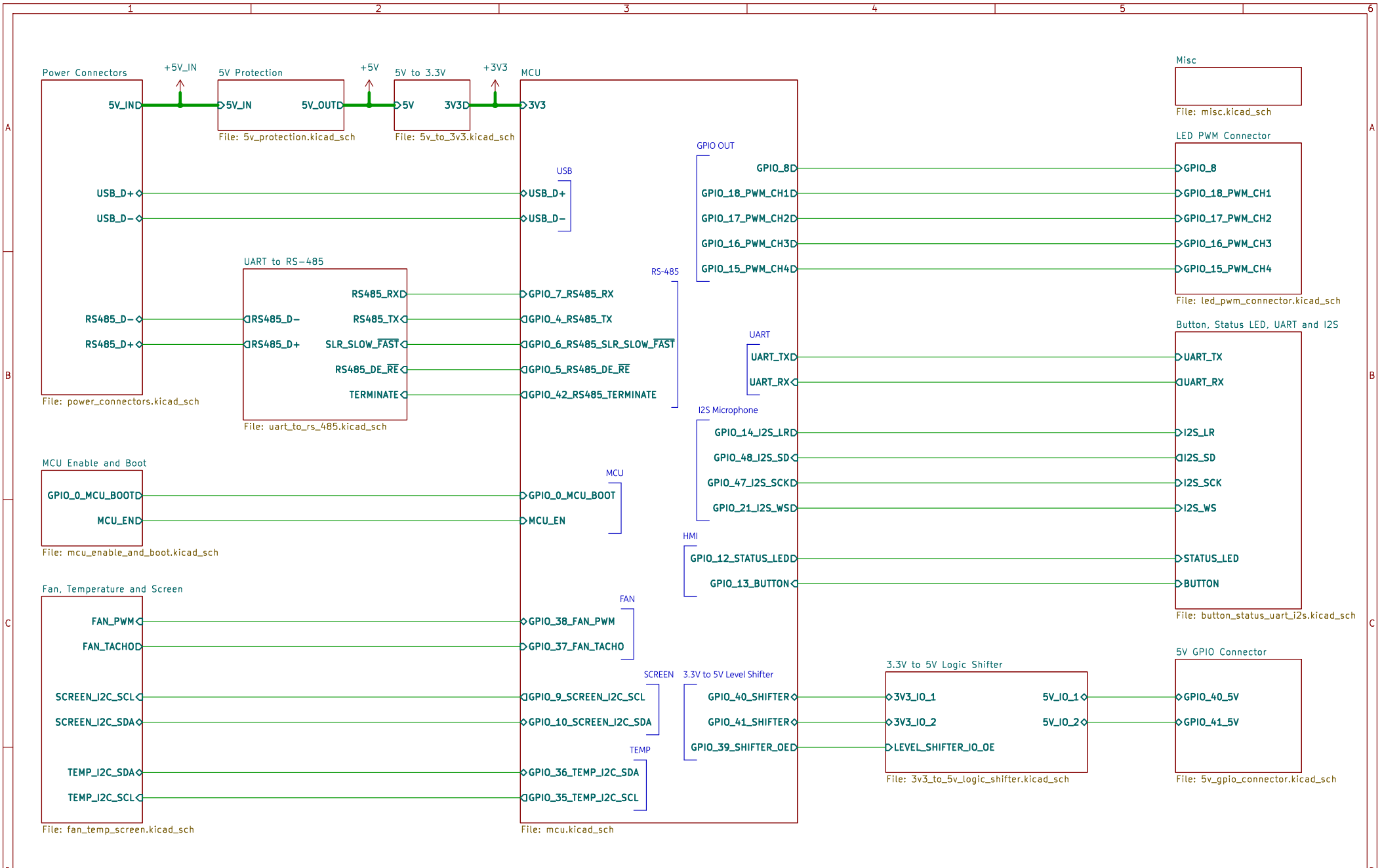
It is critical to follow the instructions here. Failure to do so will result in poor performance or failure.

WRN1

Caution

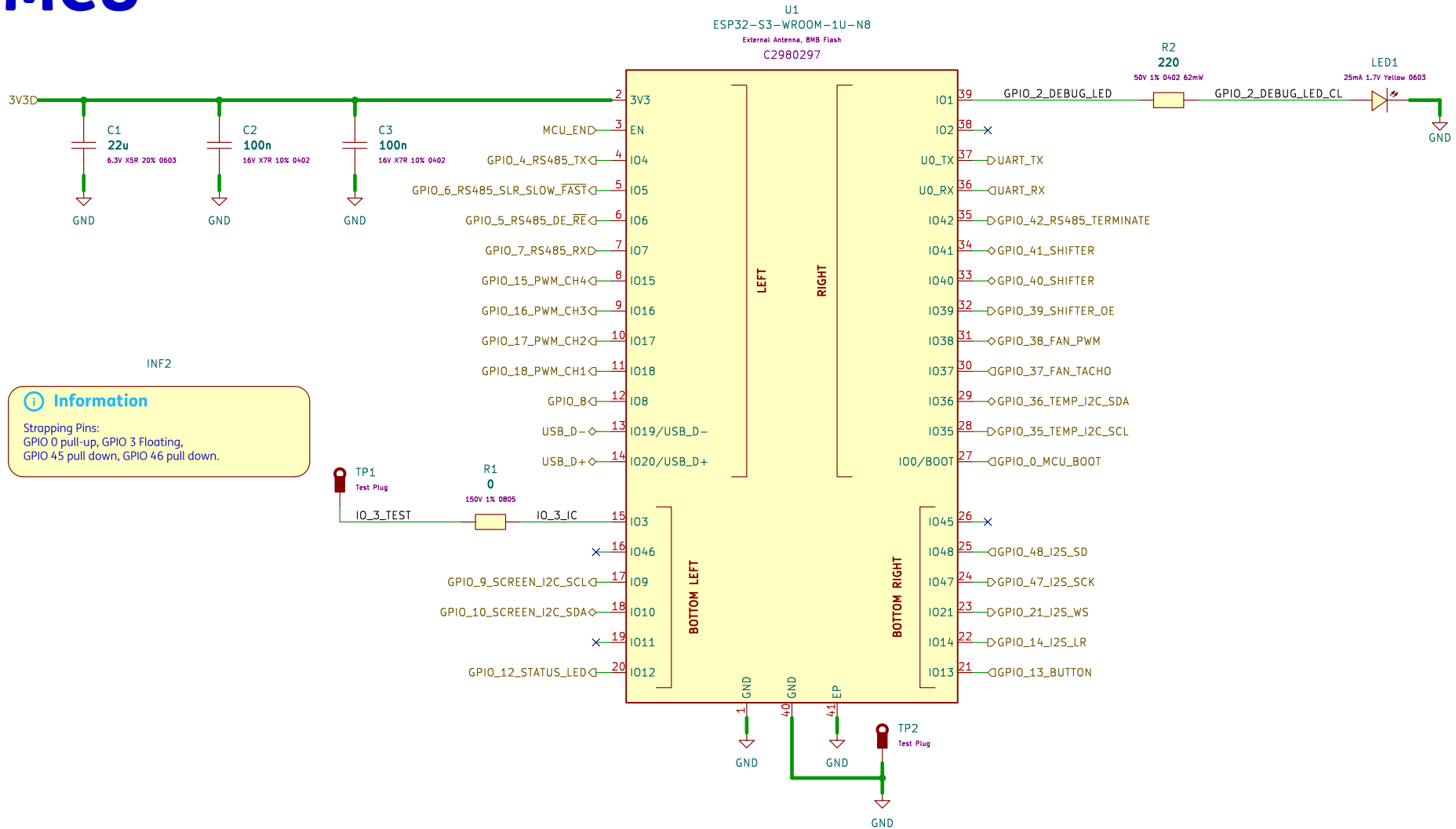
Extra care is required here. Pay attention to details, routing, and try your best to follow the advice.

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MCU



Information

Strapping Pins:
 GPIO 0 pull-up, GPIO 3 Floating,
 GPIO 45 pull down, GPIO 46 pull down.

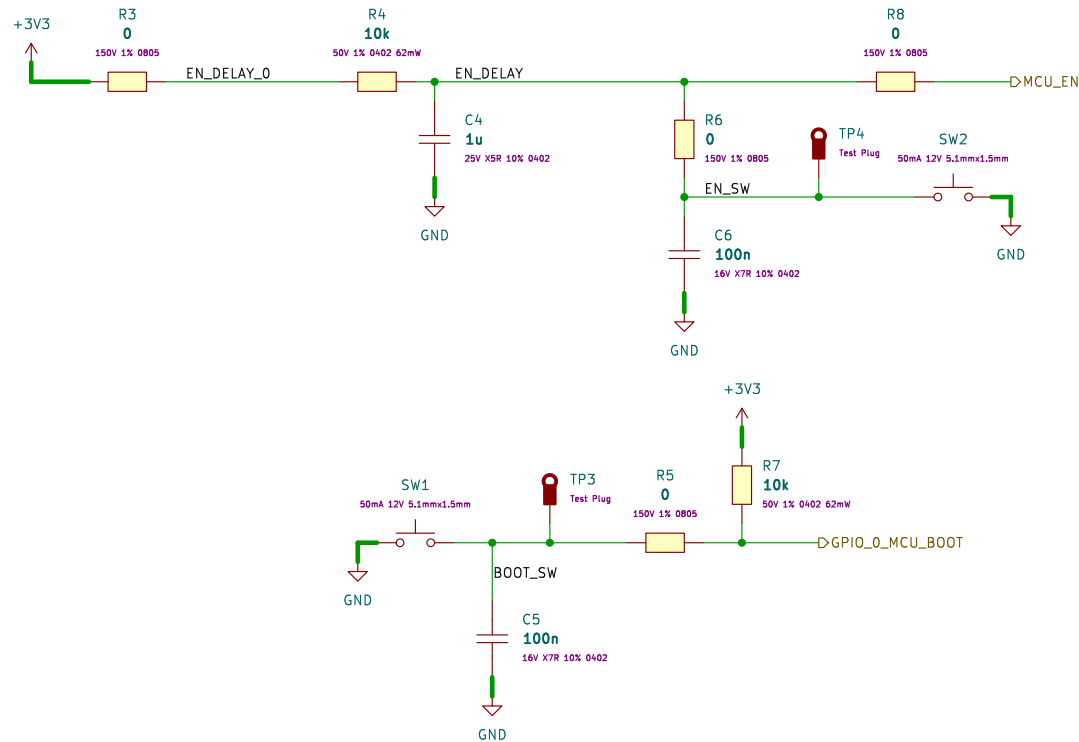
Board Name	Project Name	Company	Sheet Title	Sheet Path & File Name	Date	Revision	Size	Sheet
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MCU Enable & Boot

INF3

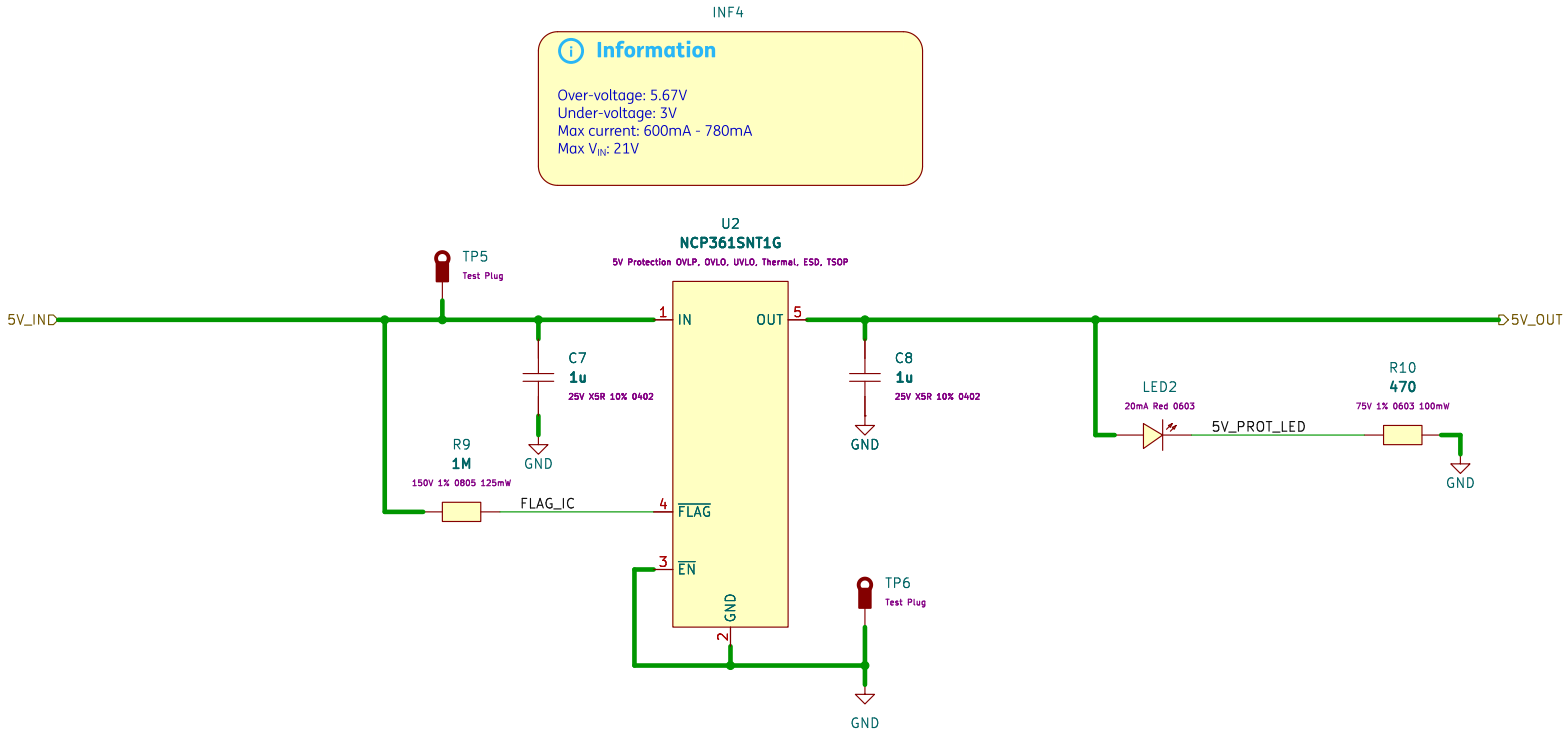
Information

To ensure that the power supply to the ESP32-S3 chip is stable during power-up, it is advised to add an RC delay circuit at the EN pin.



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5V Protection



Information

- Over-voltage: 5.67V
- Under-voltage: 3V
- Max current: 600mA - 780mA
- Max V_{IN} : 21V

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5V to 3.3V

INF5

Information

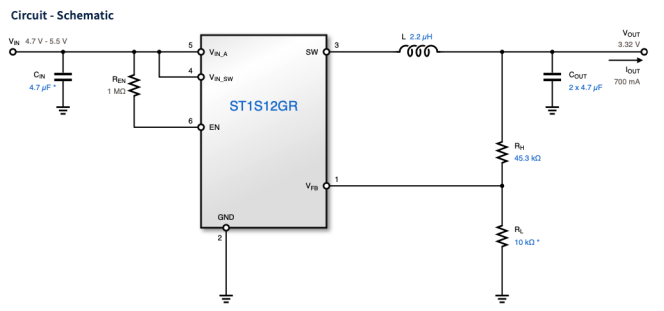
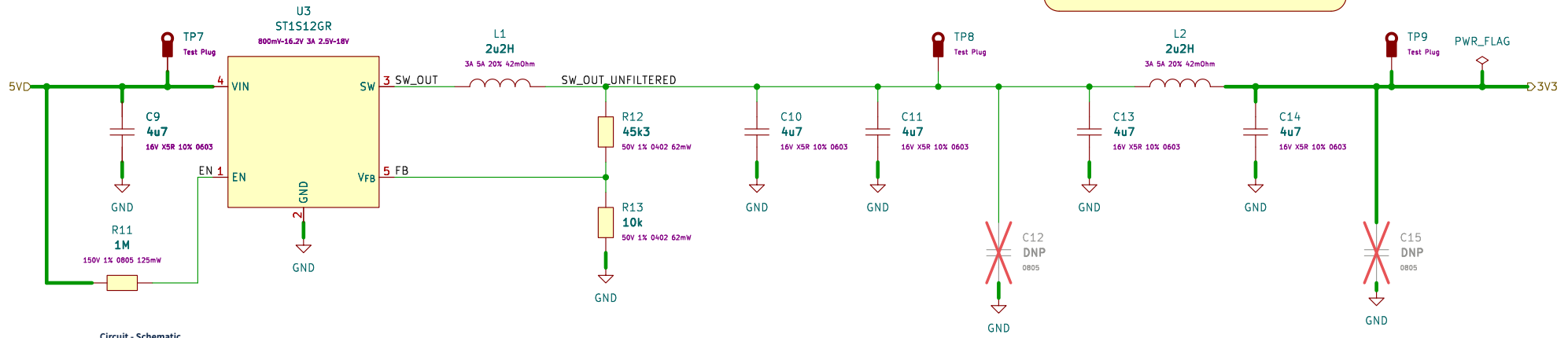
$$V_O = V_{FB} * [1 + R1 / R2]$$

$$V_O = 0.6V * (1 + 10k/45.3k) = 3.318V$$

INF6

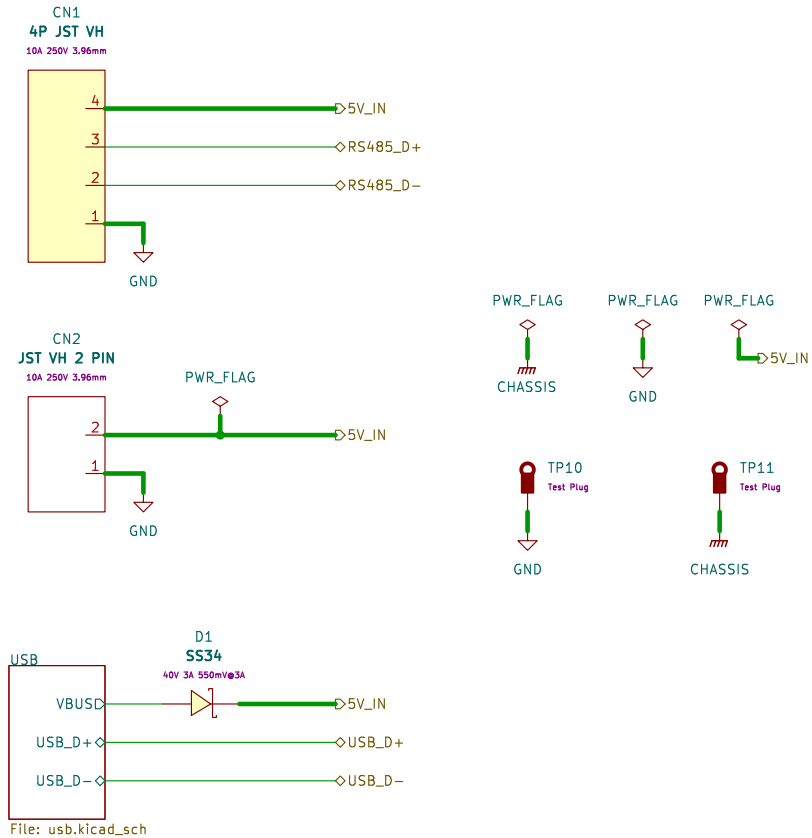
Information

PI Filter:
 Cutoff frequency: -3dB at 40KHz
 Mostly for educational purposes.



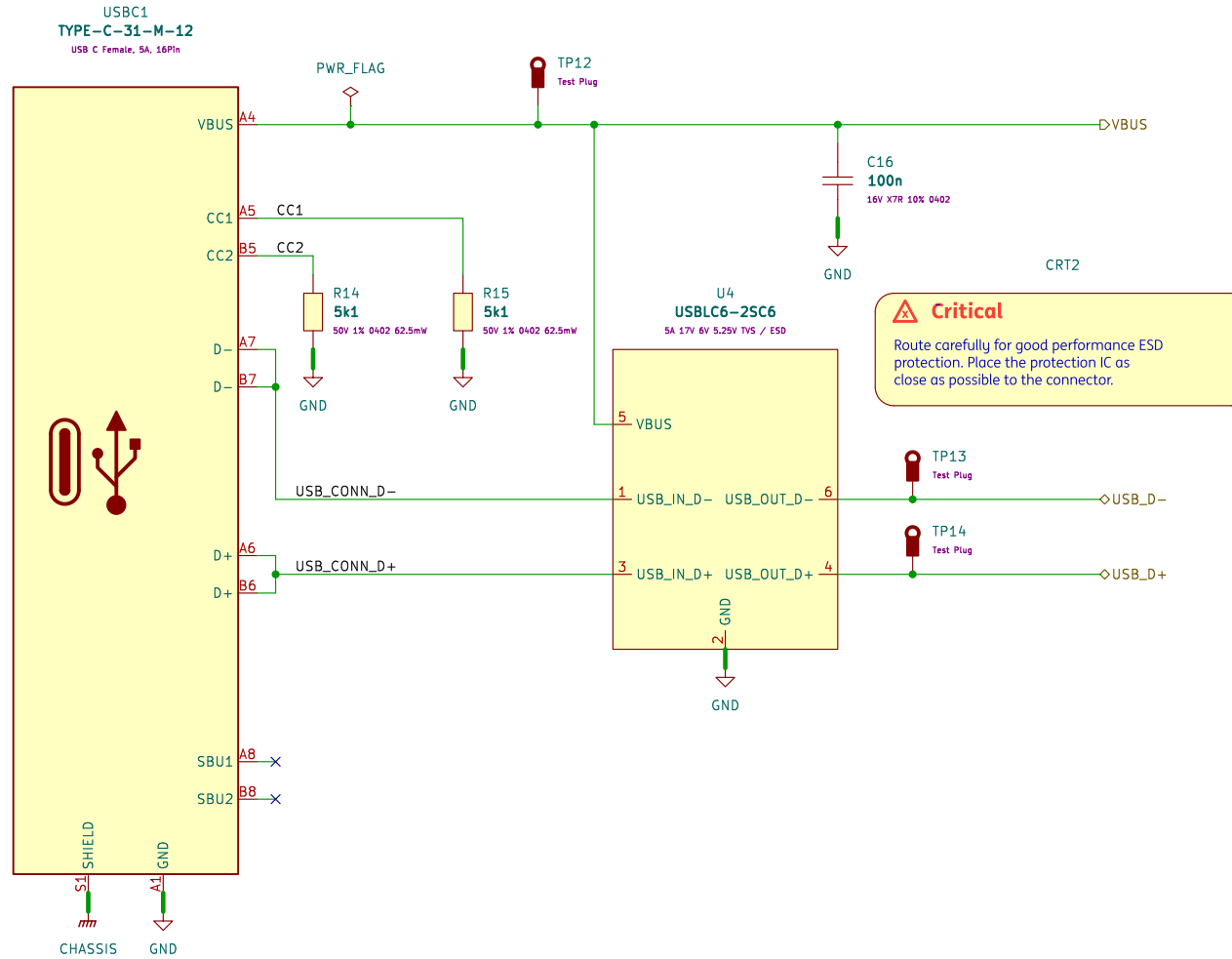
Board Name	Project Name	Company	Sheet Title	Sheet Path & File Name	Date	Revision	Size	Sheet
AstraControl	AstraBeam	LiveAstra Technologies	AstraControl - Root	/Block Diagram/5V to 3.3V/ 5v_to_3v3.kicad_sch	2024-08-26	B	A4	7 of 16

Power connectors



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USB C



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UART to RS-485

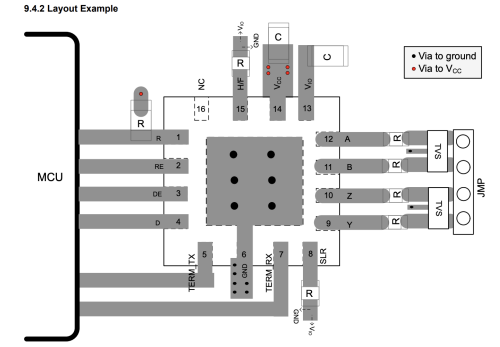
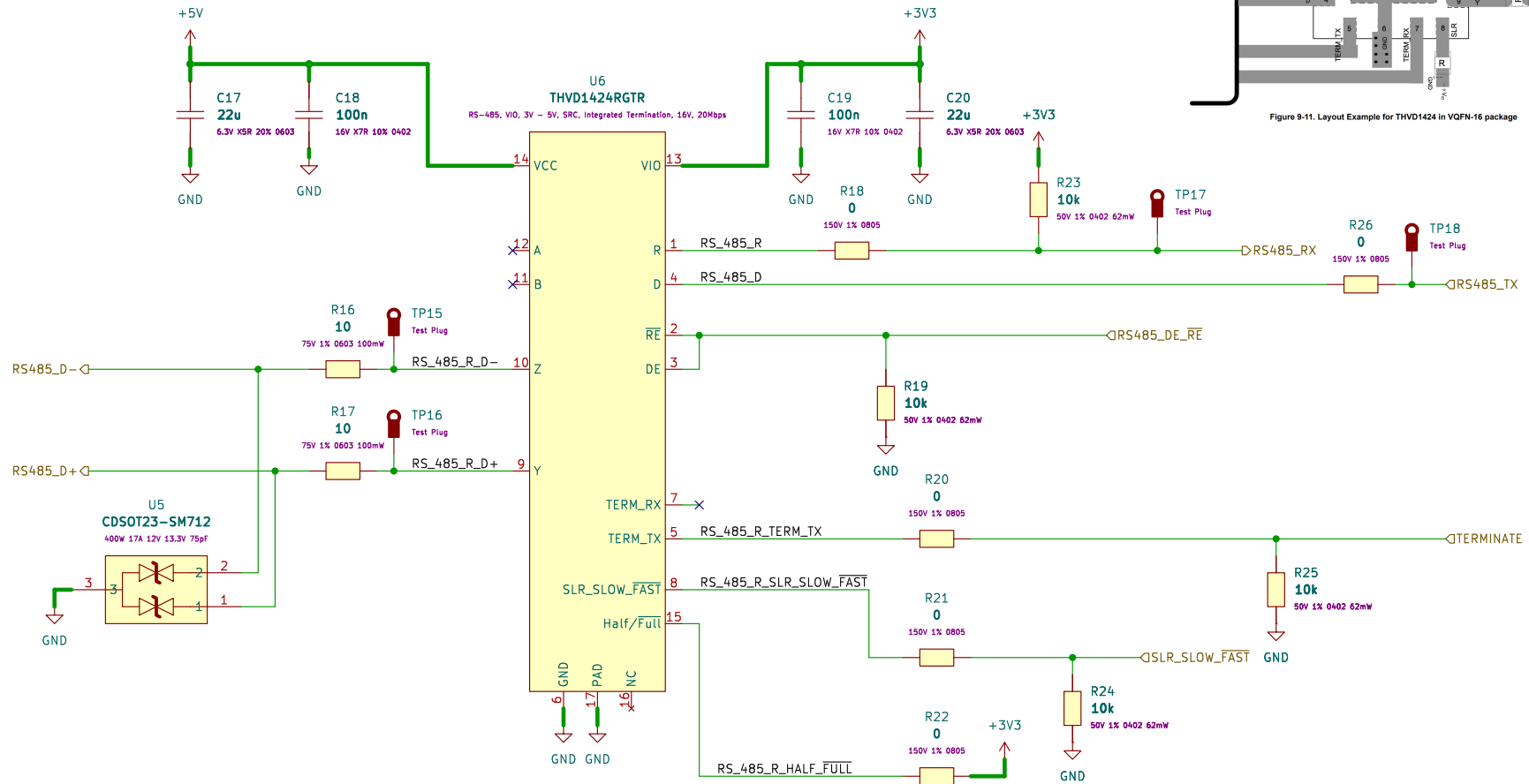


Figure 9-11. Layout Example for THVD1424 in VQFN-16 package

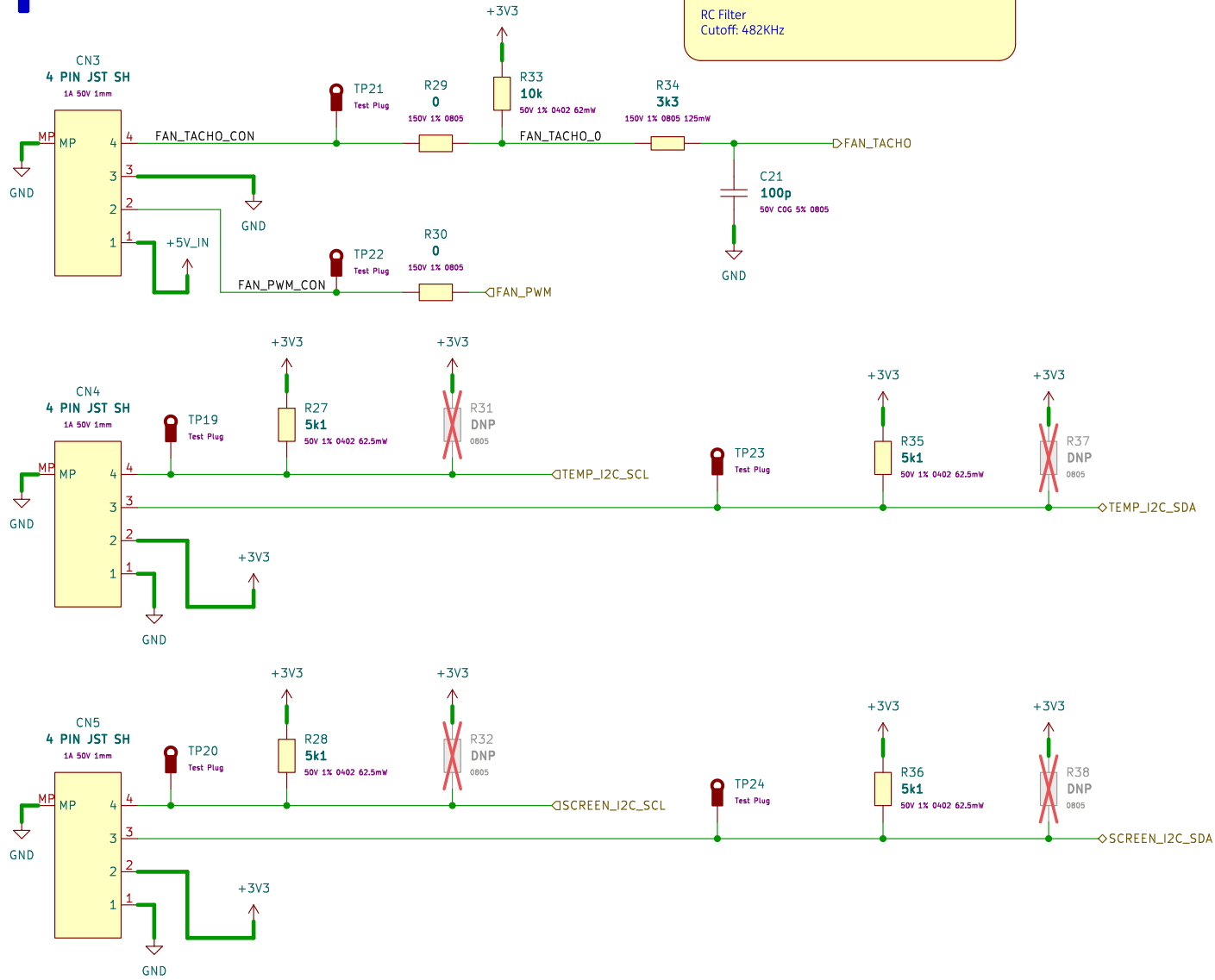
Board Name	Project Name	Company	Sheet Title	Sheet Path & File Name	Date	Revision	Size	Sheet
AstraControl	AstraBeam	LiveAstra Technologies	AstraControl - Root	/Block Diagram/UART to RS-485/ uart_to_rs_485.kicad_sch	2024-08-26	B	A4	10 of 16

Fan Temperature Screen

INF7

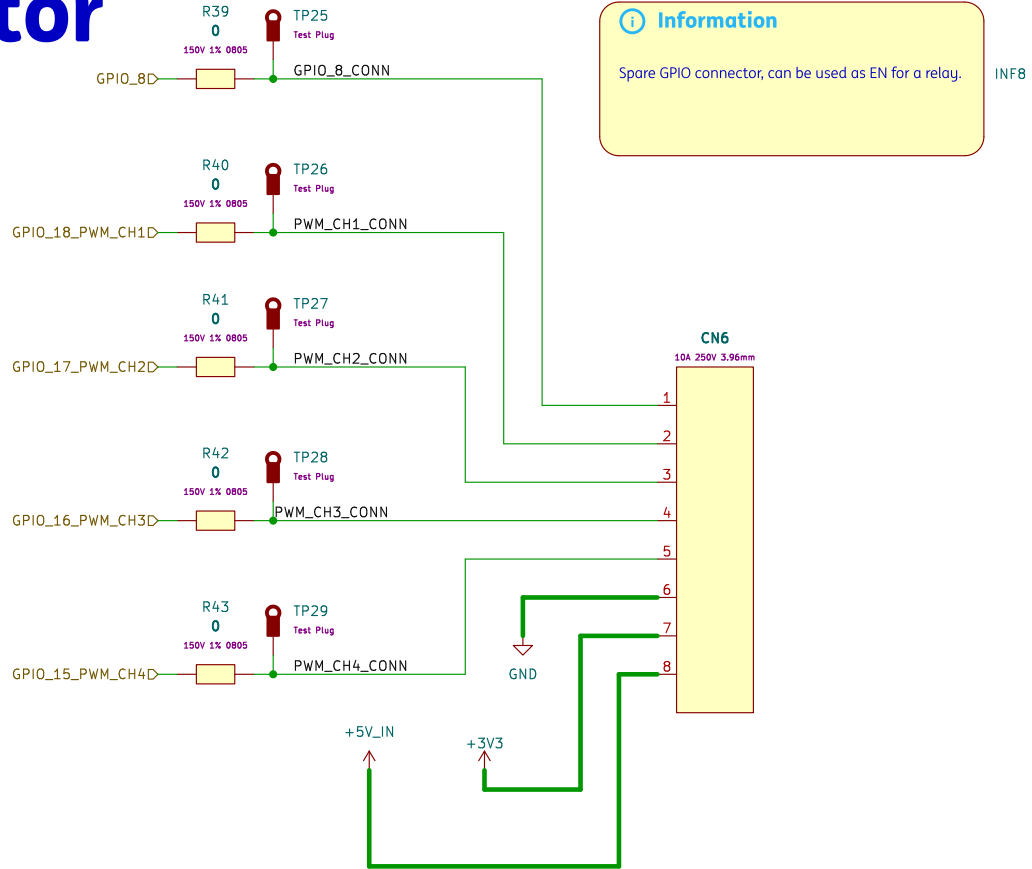
Information

RC Filter
Cutoff: 482KHz



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AstraControl	AstraBeam	LiveAstra Technologies	AstraControl - Root	/Block Diagram/Fan, Temperature and Screen/ fan_temp_screen.kicad_sch	2024-08-26	B	A4	11 of 16

PWM Connector



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AstraControl	AstraBeam	LiveAstra Technologies	AstraControl - Root	/Block Diagram/LED PWM Connector/ led_pwm_connector.kicad_sch	2024-08-26	B	A4	12 of 16

3V3 to 5V Logic Shifter

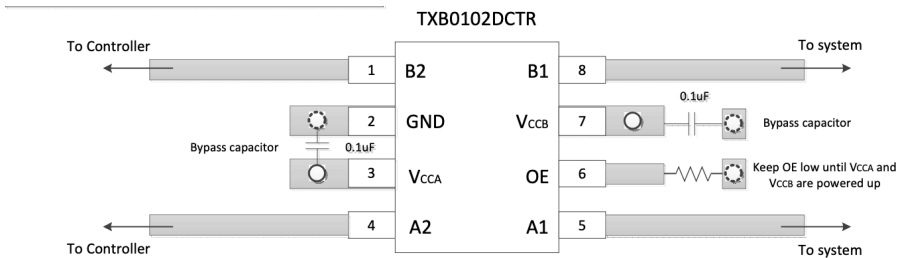
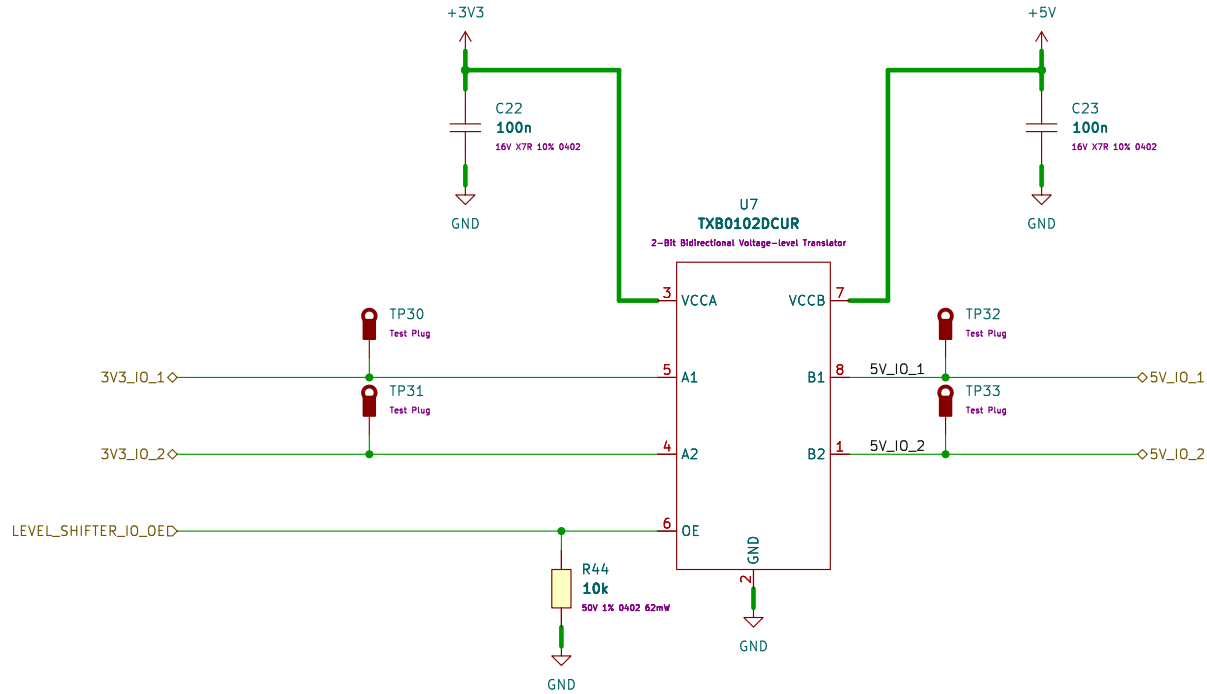


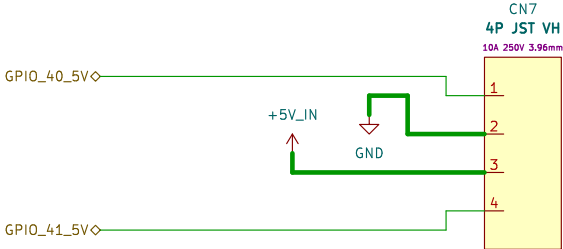
Figure 9. TXB0102 Layout Example

PIN		TYPE ⁽¹⁾	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.		
B2	1	I/O	Input/output B2. Referenced to V _{CCB}
GND	2	S	Ground
V _{CCA}	3	S	A-port supply voltage. $1.1\text{ V} \leq V_{CCA} \leq 3.6\text{ V}$, $V_{CCA} \leq V_{CCB}$
A2	4	I/O	Input/output A2. Referenced to V _{CCA}
A1	5	I/O	Input/output A1. Referenced to V _{CCA}
OE	6	I	3-state output-mode enable. Pull OE low to place all outputs in 3-state mode. Referenced to V _{CCA}
V _{CCB}	7	S	B-port supply voltage. $1.65\text{ V} \leq V_{CCB} \leq 5.5\text{ V}$
B1	8	I/O	Input/output B1. Referenced to V _{CCB}

(1) I = Input, O = Output, I/O = Input and Output, S = Supply

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5V GPIO Connector



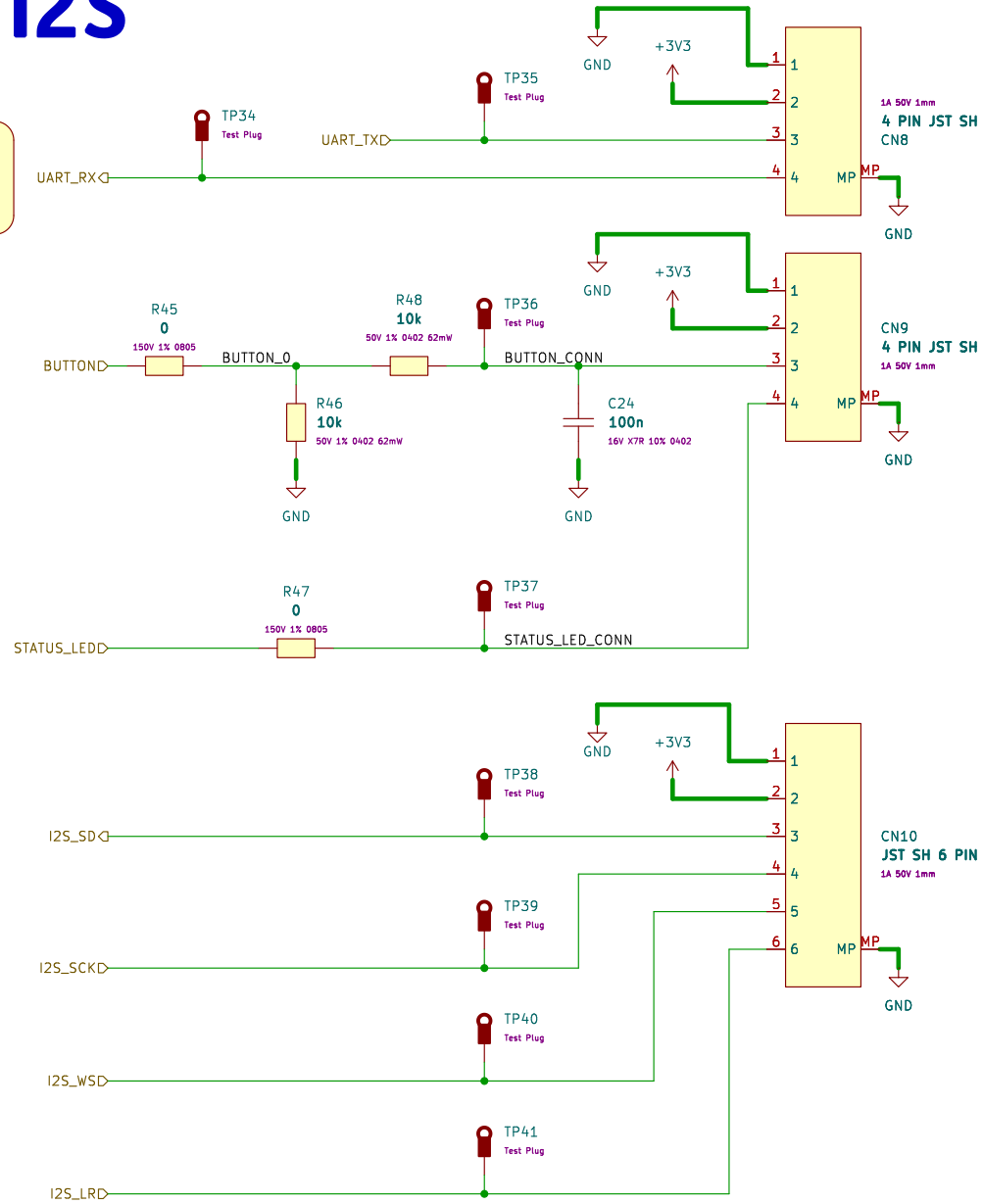
Board Name	Project Name	Company	Sheet Title	Sheet Path & File Name	Date	Revision	Size	Sheet
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HMI UART I2S

INF9

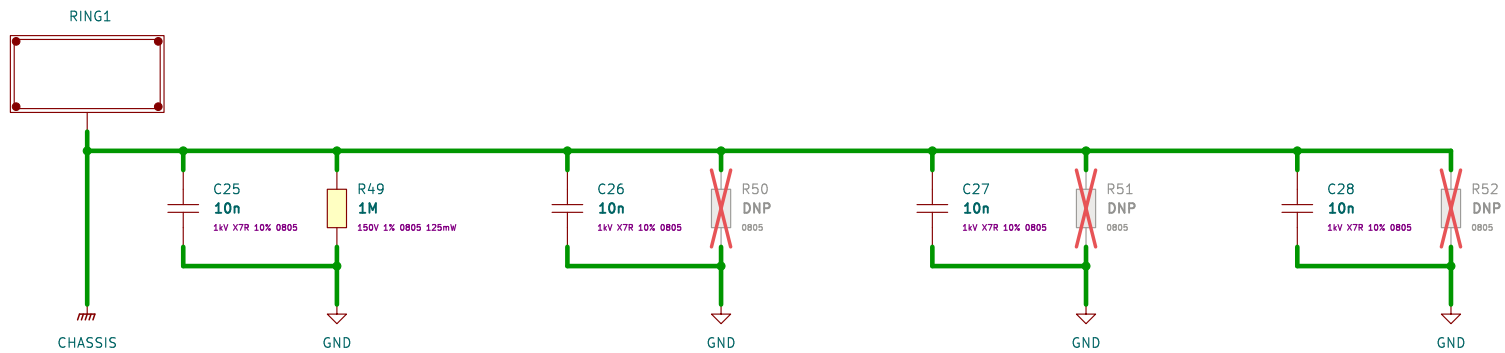
Information

ESP32-S3 WROOM has a 4990mΩ resistor on the TX line.



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AstraControl	AstraBeam	LiveAstra Technologies	AstraControl - Root	/Block Diagram/Button, Status LED, UART and I2S/ button_status_uart_i2s.kicad_sch	2024-08-26	B	A4	15 of 16

Misc



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